

Study background and methodology

Background:

Cox Automotive has been researching the car buyer journey for 12 years, and now, for the first time, diving deep into the financing aspect of the process.

Methodology:

We surveyed **3,050 consumers** who financed the purchase or lease of their vehicle in the past 12 months

2,116 New vehicle buyers and 934 Used vehicle buyers

To qualify, they must be 18+ years old and have used the internet during their shopping process

Survey was conducted October 7 – November 16, 2021

Research Objectives:

- Understand the consumer financing journey including steps taken, resources used, satisfaction, etc
- ✓ Identify lenders considered and used, and the lender selection process
- ✓ Determine what steps consumers take online versus in person, and comfort level/concerns with financing online



Over a third of time spent in the shopping process is dedicated to financing activities

Total Time Spent (hr:min)

12:19
Total

10:57 12:52^A

New Buyer (A)

Used Buyer (B)

Research & Market Intelligence

Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)
Letters indicate significant difference between
groups at the 95% confidence interval

% of Time Spent on Financing Activities

18% Research Options

> 12% Secure Loan

6% Sign Contract

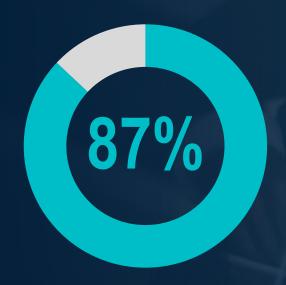
No differences between new & used buyers



Source: Cox Automotive Car Buying Journey & Car Buyer Financing Journey - 2021

Nearly all buyers made time to explore their financing options

% researched financing prior to purchase



86%

New buyer (A)

88%

Used buyer (B)

Research & Market Intelligence

% considered 2+ lenders*



64%

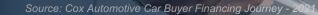
New buyer (A)

71%^A

Used buyer (B)

^{*}Among purchasers (excludes lessees)
Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)
Letters indicate significant difference
between groups at the 95% confidence interval





Estimating monthly payments and comparing interest rates were key to the research process

Most Helpful Info When Researching Financing

MONTHLY > 86

Calculated monthly payments*

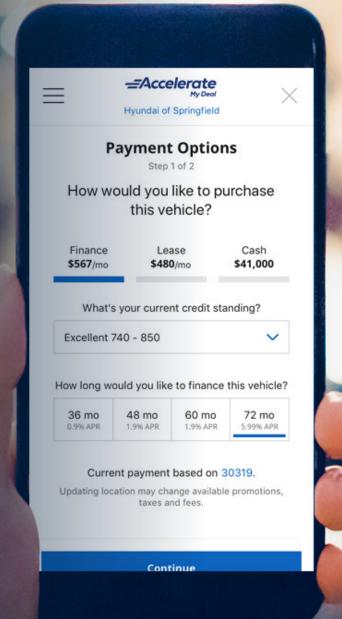
New (87%) vs. Used (85%)

INTEREST RATES

Compared interest rates*

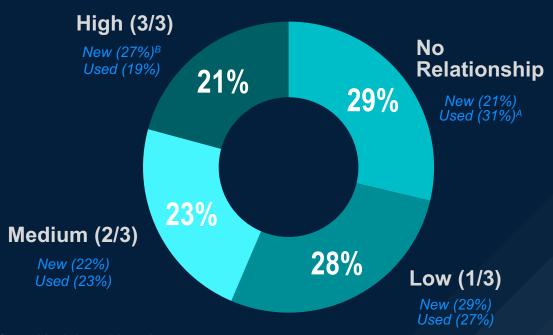
New (77%) vs. Used (76%)

*Among purchasers (excludes lessees) Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)



Many have an established relationship with the lender they considered first





570/0
Currently have a checking/savings account with the lender

New (65%)^B vs. Used (55%)

480/0
Have used the lender for automotive loans in the past

New (60%)^B vs. Used (45%)

39%
Have used the lender for non-automotive loans in the past

New (50%)^B vs. Used (37%)

*excludes lessees

Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)

Letters indicate significant difference between groups at the 95% confidence interval: New (A), Used (B) High: Has all 3 (checking/savings account, automotive loan, and non-automotive loan) with the lender. Medium: Has 2 out of 3 with the lender.

Low: Has 1 out of 3 with the lender.

No Relationship: Has 0 out of 3 with the lender.



Buyers who complete key financing steps online save precious time at the dealership

Average Time Saved at Dealership

30 MIN

Applied for financing online

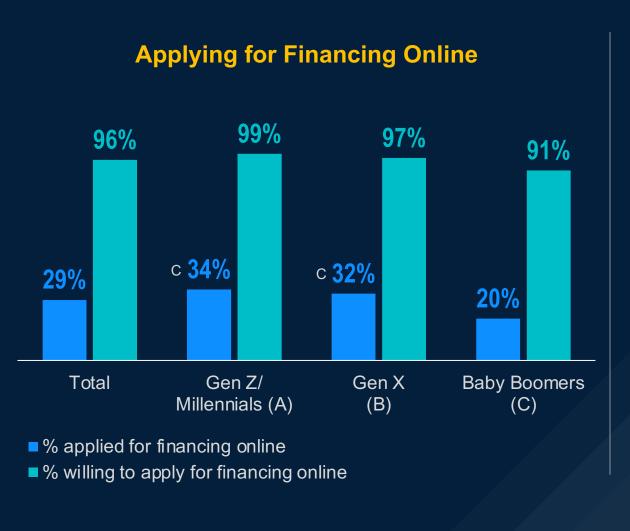
38 MIN

Signed paperwork online

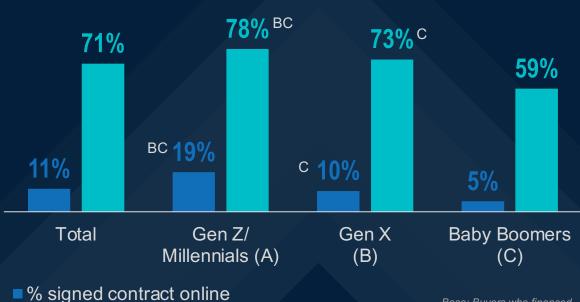




Nearly all buyers are willing to complete key financing steps online



Signing Contract Online

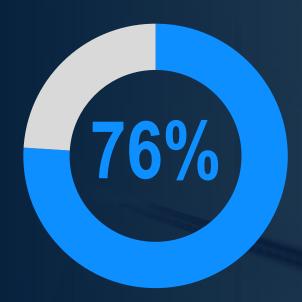


■ % willing to sign contract online

Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)

Letters indicate significant difference between groups at the 95% confidence interval Many buyers are open to buying a vehicle completely online from a dealer, and nearly half are open to buying online directly from a lender

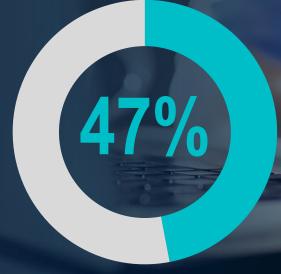
% Open to Buying a Car Online



Research & Market Intelligence

Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers)





Mostly Digital Buyers have a stronger relationship with their lenders, resulting in more direct financing and higher loan satisfaction

MOSTLY DIGITAL

More than 51% of purchase online (A)

Lender
Preference
Among Purchasers*

Same lender or list of preferred lenders (59%)

Top Reason for Selecting Lender Among Purchasers*

I trust this lender

Finance Direct With Bank or Credit Union Among Purchasers*

35%^B

Very Satisfied
With Loan
Among Purchasers*

50%^B

LIGHT DIGITAL

Less than 20% of purchase online (B)

No preference where I get my loan (62%)

*excludes lessees Base: Buyers who financed (excludes cash buyers) Letters indicate significant difference between groups at the 95% confidence interval Low/lowest interest rate

17%

34%

Five Key Takeaways

- 1. Car buyers spend significant time on vehicle financing. Nearly all car buyers explored their financing options before visiting a dealership. Over a third of the time in the shopping process was spent dedicated to financing activities.
- 2. Strong relationships matter. Many car buyers have an established relationship with the lender they considered first. Mostly digital buyers have stronger loyalty to their lenders.
- 3. Vehicle affordability is paramount. Monthly payments and interest rates were considered the most helpful information when researching financing.
- 4. Digitization positively impacts time spent and satisfaction. Mostly digital buyers spent more time researching and securing their loans online and less time at the dealership.
- 5. Many buyers are open to buying a vehicle completely online. 76% are open to buying online, and 47% are open to buying online from a lender.



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